2. Responsibility of German Leaders and Agencies

In the Occupied Countries

In the following part those German leaders and agencies are named who bear the responsibility for the conspiracy and execution of the crimes to annihilate the Jewish people in the countries occupied by Germany, Austria, Rumania and Bulgaria, which were completely treated as parts of Greater Germany and therefore covered by the general German legislation and measures that have been considered already under 1, since the German leaders and agencies enumerated under 2, are responsible of those acts. The other countries, as for instance the Protectorate of Bohemia and Moravia which were occupied by Germany in preparation of the war but retained a kind of own administration separated from that of Germany are treated in the following part in the same way as the countries occupied after the outbreak of the war.

It must be understood that, in principle, the responsibility for acts in the occupied countries applies likewise as in 1, to the three levels, Party level, Government level, and Military level. The moral responsibility within those levels lies always upon the same general agencies, especially

- on the Party Level:
  - the Party Office of Foreign Affairs
  - the Party Office of Propaganda
  - the Party Office of the Press
  - the Party Office of Supervision of the Whole spiritual and political education and training of the party

and the SS.
On the governmental levels:

upon the various Reich Ministries, especially
the Ministry of the Interior
the Ministry of Foreign Affairs
the Ministry of the Occupied Territories, and
the Ministry of the Commissioner for the Four
Years Plan

On the military levels:

upon the Supreme Command of the German Forces,
the High Commands of the Army, Navy, and Air Force,
and the individual commanding generals and officers
in the occupied countries.

The responsibility for the crime of all these persons and agencies
results from all the above legislation, its execution and the other criminal
measures taken under the supervision of these persons and agencies in the
process of executing the plan of annihilation.

We are listing below those of the German Party, Government and Wehr-
acht leaders and agencies whose criminal activities were specially connected
with one or the other of the occupied territories. Here again we must stress
the point that for the full list of such individual leaders and agencies
we depend on the files of the military commanders of the United Nations.

(1)

a) Protectorate of Bohemia and Moravia

Karel von Kneissl, Reich Protector

Milola Frict, Reich Protector


(1) see Jewish State by Gerhard Jacoby, New York 1944, Institute of
Jewish Affairs.
Karl Hermann Frank, Secretary of State in the Office of the Reich Protector, Czechoslovakia, and Protector of Bohemia and Moravia.

Hans Frank, General of the German Police, acting Reich Protector from September 1942 to May 27, 1945.

Kurt Dalhage, Oberkommissary, General of the German Police, acting Reich Protector from May 28, 1942 to August 1943.

Walther Darré, imposed by Hans Frank in January 1942 as Minister for Economic and Labor in the Protectorate Government.

The German Ministry of State of Bohemia and Moravia consisted of the following agencies:

1) The Ministry Office
2) Central Administration
3) Supreme Controller's Office

and 9 Departments:

I. General and Internal Administration
II. Justice

III. Schools
IV. Cultural Policy
V. Economics and Labor
VI. Food and Agriculture
VII. Finances
VIII. Transport
IX. Telephone and Postal Services.

(2) Members of the German Ministry of State were the Commander of the Police (Beherrschungspolizei) and the Commander of the Security Police and Security Service.

(3) loc. cit., p. 212

(4) loc. cit., p. 214
Officials attached to some of the above-mentioned departments were:

1) The liaison leader of the GaAs labor leaders to the Ministry.

2) The trustee for organizations to Department I.

3) The central office for public orders to Department V.

4) The head of the liaison office and the trade unions to Department V.

5) The trustee for the Reich aviation administration to Department VIII.

A special department of the German Gestapo in the Protectorate was:

the Central Office of Jewish Emigration (Zentralbüro zur Emigration der Juden).

and its Emigration Fund of Bohemia and Moravia directly supervised by the Commanding Officer of the German Police in the Reich Protectorate Office.

This Fund became the "Emigration" Office for all Jewish property in the Protectorate.

Of the Reich Minister, the following should be named specifically:

Wilhelm Frick, Reich Minister of the Interior (Department for the Protectorate in the Ministry).

Dr. Wilhelm Stahmer, State Secretary in the Reich Ministry of the Interior.

Hermina Goring, Commissioner for the Four Years Plan.

Heinrich Himmler, Head of the Gestapo.

Fritz Todt and Albert Speer, Reich Ministers of Armament (Rüstungsminister).

(4) Loc. cit., p. 231/34/36.
b) Poland

(5)

General Government:

Hans Frenk, General Governor
Hohlweg, Deputy Governor General
Kunst, Russian Governor General
Müller, Governor General
Neudörfer, Governor General
Reinert, Governor General
Reusser, Governor General
Reusser, Governor General

Dr. Gehlert, Assistant to the Governor General
Toloczko, Assistant to the Governor General

General of the Police:

Eichhorn, Secretary of State
Eichhorn, Secretary of State

Heads of Departments:

Interior: Giebert, President
Justice: Reuter, President

Director of Department of Nutrition and Agriculture:

Kraus, President

Secretary of State for Public Security:

Kraus, SS Obergruppenführer

Military Counselors:

Weissenburg

Departments:

Finance and Education: Hulka, President
Charities: Flederow, Ministry Counselor
Labour: Fronerdorfer
Forestry: Strifeld
Propaganda: Oskurowich
Railways: Gestalt
Post: Lehmann
Justice: Wilke
Ministers: Baikowski
Secretary: Brunish

The following persons have to be mentioned:

Zieliowski, Commissioner ofohlia
Colonel Fritz Habrores, Military commander of Zebelin
Mokler, Commissioner of Law
Polimn, Commissioner of Law
e) Norway

Polish Commission for occupied Norway

Joseph Tomkowski

Military Supreme Command of the Army of Occupations

General Falkenhahn

Gestapo

Wagner, Sturmbannführer, Supreme Chief of Gestapo
Riedl, Hauptsturmbannführer, Assistant to the Supreme Chief
Fischer, Assistant Criminal Official
Bresemann, Assistant Criminal Official

Propaganda

Kremp, County Propaganda Leader

Looting of Jewish Property

Klepper, (member of the NS Party), lawyer
Paul Koren (member of the NS Party), lawyer
The persecutions of the Jews in Denmark started in September 1943 under the supervision of Werner Best and Kurt Dallwitz. Temporary present in Norway to give their directions for the purpose were Richard Shomer and his assistant and head of the Department Jews of the Gestapo, Adolf Reckmalm.
e) Luxembourg

Christof Simon, Delegierter, Chief of the Civil Administration
Dr. Wunsold, Acting Chief of the Civil Administration
Alexander, Acting Chief of the Civil Administration

f) Netherlands

Boyes-Boysset, Reich Commissioner for the Occupied Netherlands Territories
Dr. Schmidt, Deputy
Umor, Assistant to the Reich Commissioner

Activities:

1. General Commission for Administration and Publicity
2. General Commission for Public Security: C松ter, Chief of Security ES
3. General Commission for Finance, Commerce, and Police
4. General Commission for Special Matters
   a) Propaganda and Public Opinion
   b) Matters upon special orders by the Reich Commissioner.
b) Belgium
von Blomberg, Supreme Commander of the Army
General von Falkenhayn, Commander-in-Chief for Belgium and Northern France and Chief of the Military Administration

Agencies:
- Registration Office for Jewish Property
- Feldkommandaturen
- Oberfeldkommandaturen
- Ortskommandaturen

Gestapo:
- Dr. Dalius, Head of SS
- Laché, Chief of the Jewish Section of Gestapo
- Remserstein, Head of the Brussels and May camps

Belgian Branch of the Ministry of Occupied Territories:
- Duriez, Chief,
a) France
  1. Supreme Command
     General von Brauchitsch, Supreme Commander of the Army
     General von Stulpnagel, Military Commander in France and
     Chief of the Military Administration of France
     General Stumpp, Military Commander of Greater Paris

  2. Agencies
     Thomas, Head of Secretariat of Military Administration
     Blase, German Military Defence Council

  3. Gestapo, S. D. (Bischofshütte):
     Ernst Bresch, Hauptsturmführer SS
     Damm, Hauptsturmführer SS, commander of
     Drancy Camp
     Erichsen, Hauptsturmführer SS, commander of
     Drancy Camp
     Hochholz, Obersturmführer SS, commander of
     Drancy Camp
     Alois Brüning, Hauptsturmführer SS, commander of
     Drancy Camp, formerly member of
     Einsatzgruppe-Inspektion
     Josef Weise, Obersturmführer SS

Section of Jewish Affairs
  Dr. Eranke, Head

II. Algeria
  Robert Wagner, Governor, Chief of the Civil
  Administration

  Agencies:
  Kochler, Department of Finance and Economy
  Pflemer, Department of Administration and Police
III. Looting

Joseph Issachar, Gauleiter, Chief of the Civil Administration

J. W. Barth, Deputy, thereafter Chief

E. Tricht, Chief of a department

Commander of Security Police and SD (Sicherheitsdienst) in Maastricht.
1) OSS

Field Marshal von Rundstedt, Supreme Commander for
Eastern Europe

Supreme Command of Military Districts:
Field Marshal von Rundstedt
Field Marshal von Bock
Field Marshal von Kluge
Field Marshal von Paulus

Ministry for Eastern Occupied Territories:
Ministry: Alfred Rosenberg
Deputy: Dr. A. Meyer, General St. Reichsstaats-
Rat
Central Department of Policy:
Bergen, SS-Obergruppenführer
and General of Waffen SS

Ranks of Occupied

von Alversdorff
Stamatschmidt
Frenzler

Ministry Directorate:
Dr. Schlottmann
Rieke
Rother

Meletik, Oberstleutnant, charged with special
affairs
Dr. Slowe, rapporteur for Supervision.
Reads of Editions:

Dr. Bronstein
Dr. Hoist
Dr. Rinkholm
Prof. Dr. von Reide
von der Allee-Schroeder
Nickel
Dr. Potemsky
Degenhardt
Jaenes
Dr. Ebbo
Dr. Wagner
Dr. Weinmann
Dr. Fihle
Dr. Lange
Kienitz
Dr. Rhinlithen
Dr. Hille
Dr. Kipfer
Lepo
Herbstach
Holl
Dr. Kolt
Dr. Sobotta

By early summer of 1942 the propaganda department of the Ministry was turning out 270 newspapers published in 3 languages in occupied Soviet districts. At the same time, 50 more newspapers were added.
Closely connected to the propaganda department were

Captain von Grotth: Agent, Deutsche Ost Korrespondenz

1a. Oakland

General Mack, Commander of German Northern Army
General Schwerer, Commander of German Northern Army
General Frisem, Commander of Troops
Professor Bohm, Gauleiter, Reich Commissioner for Oakland
Drey, Deputy of Reich Commissioner for Oakland

Mr. Kossardoff, Assistant to Reich Commissioner for Oakland
Fuchs, Assistant to Reich Commissioner for Oakland
Klein, Assistant to Reich Commissioner for Oakland
Wurth, Assistant to Reich Commissioner for Oakland

Zimmerman, Director of Press Department in the Office of the Reich Commissioner

Schroeder, General of Police

Lehman, SS-Obergruppenfuhrer, Chief of Police of Oakland

a)があった德国

Trendler, Commissioner General of Latvia
Fisch, Commissioner General of Latvia
Kaminski, Director General of Latvia
Sohmen, Regional Commissioner

Bokhanov, Head of Jewish Department in the Office of the Regional Commissioner

Kristol, Chief of Staff of Regional Commissioner
Baltic, Officer in the Office of Regional Commissioner

**City of Riga**

- Chernigov, Military Commissar of the City of Riga
- General Major Heinze, Military Commander of the City of Riga
- Wittrock, Military Commander of the City of Riga
- Bremser, Head of Economy and Traffic of City of Riga

**Police**

- Dr. Lange, Chief of Gestapo
- Murne, Sturmbannführer, Assistant to Chief of Gestapo
- Hintermühlen, Sturmbannführer, Assistant to Chief of Gestapo
- Streith, SS-Sturmbannführer, Commander of Security Police
- Schliep, Commander of Security Police
- Hintermühlen, Sturmbannführer, Assistant to Commander of Security Police
- Tidene, Commander of Police
- Seliger, Director of SS Detachments
- Jutkis, Assistant, Gestapo Officer
- Kelby, Major, Chief of Police of City of Riga
- Stieglitz, President of Police of City of Riga
- Winkelm, Chief of Prison of City of Riga
- Hubert, Commander of Deputys Department of Gestapo
- Morsus, Assistant of Deputys Department of Gestapo
- Klopman, Commander of J. Department of Gestapo
- Steinzer, Officer of I. Department of Gestapo
- Albert, SS Major, Chief of Police of District Renais
Krauze, Commandant of Ghetto of City of Riga
Ruschmann, Commandant of Ghetto of City of Riga
Krieger, Commandant of Ghetto of City of Riga
Klais, Commandant of Ghetto of City of Riga
Barber, Commandant of Ghetto of City of Riga
Giesbert, Commandant of Ghetto of City of Riga
Schulitz, SS Untersturmfuehrer, Organizer of Ghetto of Riga
Sauer, Sturmbannfuehrer, Commandant of Mahapeak Camp
Lusser, Obersturmfuehrer, Assistant to Commandant of Mahapeak Camp
Mage, Mayor, Commandant of Stalag 340
Klimow, Commandant of Stalag 340
Glawow, Commandant of Stalag 340
Lenker, Chief of Camp construction Stalag 340
Marta, Captain, Administrator of Repurper in Stalag 340
Peter Paulus, Captain, Staff Officer in Stalag 340
Kotze, Commandant of Kauten Camp

Ruschen, Captain, Commandant Concentration Camp Breslau
Ritter von Zellner, Commandant Concentration Camp Breslau
bb. *Estonia*

Karl Lüttken, Obergruppenfuehrer, German General Commissioner for Estonia

von Bene, Commissioner of the Tartu district

Dr. Beck, Oberssturmbannfuehrer, Chief of the German SD (Security Police)

Reißner, Sturmbannfuehrer, assistant to Dr. Beck

Scheres (or Scheress), Director of all Labor Services in the Estonian concentration camps

Verlee, chief of the Klooga concentration camp

Dr. Böhm, Director-in-chief of the Klooga-Ballsa concentration camps

cc. *Lithuania*

**Military Administration**

Major General Furt, military commissar of the Lithuanian general area

Major General Fasne

Major General Koms

Major General Wysocki, Chief of Police of Lithuania

Major General Dittmer, Commandant of the City of Vilna

Osnos, Governor of Kaunas Garrison

Brand, Head of Department of Military Commissariat of Kaunas

**Civil Administration**

Dr. von Neuhaus, Reich Commissioner General for Lithuania

Dr. Böhm, Assistant to Reich Commissioner

Dr. Fasne, Assistant General to Reich Commissioner
Assistant to
Dr. Schumacher, assistant to Reich Commissioner
Loki, SS Sturmbannführer, Supreme State Councilor
Dr. Wrede, assistant general to Reich Commissioner
Fahrendorf, Chargé d'Affaires, assistant to Reich Commissioner
von Priek, secretary to Commissioner General
Neub, secretary to Commissioner General
Hausser, assistant to secretary to Commissioner General

Department

Education: Dr. Reich-Mayer, Sturmbannführer, director

Labor: Richter, chief regional labor director
Mueller, "

Justice: Prokop, director
Schmitz, criminal counselor in Kansas
Zoltanczyk, public prosecutor in Kansas
Kloos, judge in Kansas
Graf, judge in Kansas

Political Departements
Baron von Neß, director
Baron von Steben, SS Sturmbannführer
Rahn

Propaganda: Volz, director

Police, Gestapo, SS and Fieldgendarmerie
Dr. Rusil, chief of SS and Police
Dr. Prieh, Obersturmbannführer, chief of Security Police
and SS
Kessel, captain chief of secret police and field
commandant's office in Kansas
Til, lieutenant, chief of secret police and field
commandant's office in Kaunas
Tillemans, lieutenant, chief of secret police and
field commandant's office in Kaunas
Wehr, lieutenant, chief of secret police and field
commandant's office in Kaunas
Weigard, captain, chief of secret police and field
commandant's office in Kaunas
Pape, captain, chief of secret police and field
commandant's office in Kaunas
Lange, Obersturmführer, chief of secret police and field
commandant's office in Kaunas
Kosaken, chief of secret police
Baum, captain, chief of secret police in Kaunas
Fried, Obersturmführer, chief of SS police in
Vilno
Molnar, chief of the Gestapo in Vilnius
Rudlick, lieutenant, commandant of the gendarmerie
in Kaunas
Minko, chief of security police in Posen-Kielce
district
Krenau, chief of police of Lithuanian railways

Sprawozdanie Specjalne

Guruch, director

Materiał Specjalny

Goreck, Gauleiterkommissar
Hingst, Gauleiterkommissar
Hiller, Kommissar, Gauleiterkommissar, Obersturmführer
Parr, chief of Posen-Kielce district
Kolnert, SS captain, commandant of the town of
Poznań
Wolf, Generalverweser
Ludwig, Generalkommissar
Krause, Generalkommissar, SS Oberfuehrer
Kolisch, Kommissar in Vilno

Concentration Camps:

- Kemrick, colonel, commandant of concentration camp No. 396
- Remsohn, major, commandant of concentration camp No. 133
- Detz, assistant director concentration camp No. 133
- Rambo, physician, concentration camp No. 133
- Seeling, Elisabeth, chief of concentration camps
- Jakob, chief of concentration camps

Prisoners:

- Neiser, Martin, Hauptfuehrer SS, director of Vilno prisons

Rosenberg's Ministry Department:

- Dr. Muller, Oberinspekteur in Rosenberg's Ministry for Eastern occupied territories
- Dr. Wehr, director of Rosenberg's Ministry Department
- Sporv, chief of Rosenberg's Ministry office in Vilno
- Dr. Pfahl, director of "Research Museum of Eastern Peoples" in Frankfurt on the Main
- Koehn, director, association for colonization
- Dehse, SS Sturmbannfuehrer, director Resettlement General Office
- Hartmann, Director, Office National Association
Estonia, SS Scharführer, Leader of SS MVD in Lithuania

Goebbels, Berlin expert in Jewish matters.

2. White Regiments

Army

General Erte, Commander of the 9th Army
General Kluge, Commander of the 35th Army Corps
Lieutenant General Stadtmann, Commander of the 41st Tank Corps
Lieutenant General Richthofen, Commander of the 35th Infantry Division
Lieutenant General Gerschnegge, Commander of the 6th Infantry Division
Lieutenant General Böhm, Commander of the 296th Infantry Division
Major General Bremer, Commander of the 31st Infantry Division
Major General Neishaupt, Commander of the 116th Infantry Division
Colonel von Kappl, Commander of the 36th Infantry Regiment
Major Eggerich, Commander of the 102nd Infantry Regiment

Reich Commissioner for White Regiments

Wilhelm Kube, Gauleiter, Reich Commissioner
Hans von See, Head of Department of Agriculture
Ludwig Kirchhoff, District Commissioner, Minsk
**Belorussia**

Molotov, Head of Ghetto, Minsk
Koval, Head of Gendarmerie, Minsk
Gruenirsch, Head of Prison, Minsk
Speret, Head of Ghetto,Varsava

**Glietika**

Molotov (see Police), Supervisor General of Ghetto Minsk
Ridler, Commander of Ghetto Minsk
Getzelman, Commander of Ghetto Minsk
Feinberg, Commander of Ghetto Minsk
Maenisch, Commander of Ghetto Minsk
Schoen, Assistant Commander of Ghetto Minsk

**Ukraine**

Ernst Koch, Gauleiter, Reich Commissioner for Ukraine
Dr. Otto Bunte, Ministry Commissioner, Assistant to the Reich Commissioner
Kehrer, Commissioner General of Volynia and Podolisch
Schweiger, Deputy to General Commission of Volynia and Podolisch
Dr. Gustav Kittlitz, Superintendent of the German Annihilation Institute in Kiev
Count Balks (former Berlin President of Police), Commissioner of Kharkov

Major Porcarius, Commander of Enlgua
Felsen, Member of Ghetto Commandant in Litomisk
Sapir, Chief of the German police in Pervomaisk
Kreuz, Lieutenant, commandant in Nalimniki
Posel Podolsky, Commander of the concentration camp in Kiev
Ziade, Assistant to Commander of the Concentration camp in Kloef

Teitel, Commander of the labor camp in Now-Jalaca
1) **Eorratio**

Military Administration:

Mauritzine von Reitche, Commander in Chief of the Army.

Chief of the Military Command in Serbia (responsible for the anti-Jewish decrees and ordinances).

Chief of the Legal Administration of the Serbian Occupation Government.

Enquiry agencies.

Civil Administration:

M. C. H. Boeschen, Head (Belgrade).

M. C. H. Boeschen, Head (Belgrade).

Proaer:

Dr. Walter Kruger, Brigadier General, Head of the "Dienststelle Belgrad".


Extermination Groups:

Zlavovac, Commander, responsible for the mass slaughter of the Jewish population in Belgrade on October 20, 1942.

Segar, head of the "Dienststelle Belgrad". Commander-in-Chief of the Extermination Camps of Pristina (No. 3), of the camps for Jewish women of Zedlar and Sobor-Bodin.

b) **Greece**

General von Stroop, NS Leader, responsible for the extermination of Jews in Greece.

Altshuler, German Delegate to Greece, responsible for the whole policy of extermination of Greek Jews.

Ernst Aschkenazy, Economic Advisor to the Occupation Administration.

The Rosenberg Committee for extermination of European Judaism worked in Greece in February 1943.