My dear Mr. Secretary:

Executive Orders No. 9517 and No. 9560 provide for representation of the United States in preparing and prosecuting charges of atrocities and war crimes against the leaders of the European Axis Powers and the major leaders of Japan. It was contemplated, when these orders were issued, that the cost of the trials would be borne, within the limits of funds available, by the participating agencies.

I now find that sufficient funds are not available to certain of the participating agencies for this work for the last half of Fiscal Year 1946. It is my desire, therefore, that the War Department assume the entire responsibility for financing this program, beginning January 1, 1946, from funds available in its current appropriations. When personnel or services are provided by another department, the War Department should make reimbursements for these costs. To avoid the possibility of supplementation of appropriations of other agencies through such reimbursements, it is requested that you advise the Director of the Bureau of the Budget quarterly of any reimbursements made in accordance with these instructions.

Sincerely yours,

HARRY S. TRUMAN

The Honorable

The Secretary of War
My dear Mr. Secretary:

Executive Orders No. 9547 and No. 9660 provide for representation of the United States in preparing and prosecuting charges of atrocities and war crimes against the leaders of the European Axis Powers and the major leaders of Japan. It was contemplated, when these orders were issued, that the cost of the trials would be borne, within the limits of funds available, by the participating agencies.

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Sincerely yours,

HARRY S. TRUMAN

The Honorable
The Secretary of War

Original Budget 1-24-46

COPY FOR WHITE HOUSE FILES
EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT
BUREAU OF THE BUDGET
WASHINGTON, D.C.

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

SUBJECT: Financing War Crimes Trials

EXECUTIVE ORDERS NAMING MR. JUSTICE JACKSON AND MR. KEENAN AS
UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES FOR THE PROSECUTION OF WAR CRIMINALS,
CONTINGENT UPON THE EXPENSES INCURRED IN THE COURSE OF THE
PROCUREMENT AS THE LAW MIGHT REQUIRE, TO THE EXTENT THE FUNDS
WERE AVAILABLE, BY THE VARIOUS FEDERAL AGENCIES PARTICIPATING IN THE
TRIALS. CURRENTLY, THE WAR DEPARTMENT IS PAYING THE MAJOR PORTION OF
THESE EXPENSES AND, IN MOST INSTANCES, IS REIMBURSING THE OTHER
PARTICIPATING AGENCIES FOR SALARIES AND MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES.

THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE HAS ASSIGNED A NUMBER OF ATTORNEYS
AND OTHER PERSONNEL TO THIS WORK, BUT NOW ADVISES THAT SUFFICIENT
FUNDS ARE NOT AVAILABLE IN ITS PRESENT APPROPRIATIONS TO DEFRAY THE
COST OF THE WAR CRISES TRIAL. THE SAME SITUATION, TO A LIMITED DEGREE,
EXIST IN OTHER PARTICIPATING AGENCIES.

IT IS CONSIDERED THAT JUSTICE JACKSON WILL BE RELIEVED SHORTLY
OF HIS RESPONSIBILITY IN GERMANY, AND THAT THE PROSECUTIONS WILL BE
CARRIED FORWARD BY A CHIEF OF COUNSEL UNDER MILITARY JURISPRUDENCE
AND WILL CONTINUE WELL BEYOND THE Present FISCAL YEAR. MR. KEENAN
IS REQUESTING ADDITIONAL ASSISTANCE FROM HIS STAFF IN JAPAN. IN VIEW
OF THESE CIRCUMSTANCES, ADDITIONAL FUNDS MUST BE PROVIDED FOR CERTAIN
OF THE PARTICIPATING AGENCIES IF THE PRESENT ARRANGEMENT IS CONTINUED.

RATHER THAN SUBMIT A NUMBER OF SUPPLEMENTAL APPROPRIATIONS TO THE
CONGRESS, IT WOULD BE ADMINISTRATIVELY DESIRABLE TO PLACE THE TOTAL
RESPONSIBILITY FOR FINANCING THESE TRAIIS IN A SINGLE AGENCY, THE
WAR DEPARTMENT.

THERE IS ATTACHED A DRAFT OF A LETTER FOR YOUR SIGNATURE WHICH
INSTRUCTS THE WAR DEPARTMENT TO PAY FOR ALL COSTS INCIDENT TO THESE
TRIALS BEGINNING JANUARY 1, 1946. IF YOU APPROVE THIS PROPOSED
ACTION PLEASE ADVISE ME AND IT WILL NOTIFY JUSTICE JACKSON, MR. KEENAN,
AND OTHERS AFFECTED BY YOUR DECISION.

Attachment
MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

SUBJECT: Financing War Crimes Trials

Executive Orders naming Mr. Justice Jackson and Mr. Keenan as United States Representatives for the prosecution of war criminals, contemplated that the expenses incident to the prosecutions would be borne, to the extent that funds were available, by the various Federal agencies participating in the trials. Currently, the War Department is paying the major portion of these costs and, in most instances, is reimbursing the other participating agencies for travel and miscellaneous expenses other than salaries.

The Department of Justice has assigned a number of attorneys and other personnel to this work, but now advises that sufficient funds are not available in its present appropriations to defray the cost for the last half of Fiscal Year 1945. The same situation, to a more limited degree, exists in other participating agencies.

It is contemplated that Justice Jackson will be relieved shortly of his responsibility in Germany, and that the prosecutions will be carried forward by a Chief of Counsel under military jurisdiction and will continue well beyond the present fiscal year. Mr. Keenan is requesting substantial additions to his staff in Japan. In view of these circumstances, additional funds must be provided for certain of the participating agencies if the present arrangement is continued. Rather than submit a number of supplemental appropriations to the Congress, it would seem administratively desirable to place the total responsibility for financing these trials in a single agency, the War Department.

There is attached a draft of a letter for your signature which instructs the War Department to pay for all costs incident to these trials beginning January 1, 1946. If you approve this proposed action please advise me and I will notify Justice Jackson, Mr. Keenan, and others affected by your decision.

Attachment