1. This Executive Agreement is entered into by
the Governments of the Union of Soviet Socialist Re-
publics, the United States of America, the United Kingdom
of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, and the Provisional
Government of the French Republic, acting by their re-
spective duly authorized representatives, on their own
behalf and on behalf of any other member of the United
Nations who shall adhere to this Agreement as hereinafter
provided.

2. All members of the United Nations shall be in
vited by the Government of the United Kingdom, acting on
behalf of the other signatories hereto, to adhere to this
Agreement. Such adherence shall in each case be notified
to the Government of the United Kingdom which shall
promptly inform the other parties to this Agreement.

3. For convenience, (a) the four signatories will
sometimes be referred to as "the Signatories," (b) the
members of the United Nations adhering hereto as pro-
vided in the preceding Article will sometimes be re-
ferred to as "the Adherents," and (c) the "Signatories"
and all defendants will sometimes be collectively referred to as "the parties to this Agreement."

POLICY AND PURPOSE.

4. The United Nations have on various occasions pledged themselves that those responsible for the atrocities and crimes committed by the Axis Powers or any officers or agents thereof shall not escape punishment. These atrocities and crimes include those which will be charged as provided in Article 6 of this Agreement.

5. The United Kingdom, the United States, and the Soviet Union in the Declaration issued at Moscow November 1, 1943 stated:

(1) that those German officers and men who have been responsible for or have taken a consenting part in these atrocities "will be sent back to the countries in which their abominable deeds were done in order that they may be judged and punished according to the laws of these liberated countries and of the free governments which will be created therein"; and

(2) that the above declaration was "without
declarations to the case of major criminals, whose
offences have no particular geographical localisation
and who will be punished by joint decision of the
Governments of the "Allies".

This Agreement is entered into in order to es-

tablish the necessary means for bringing to justice
the major criminals referred to above, their principal
agents and accessories, and all other offenders who
are not sent back for trial to the countries in which
their atrocities and crimes were committed.

DEPARTMENT PUBLISHING THE
GREAT NATIONS TO BE CRUSHED

6. The parties to this Agreement agree to bring to

trial, in the name of their respective peoples, the per-

sons referred to in Article 9 for their responsibility

for the following criminal acts:

a. Violation of the customs and rules of warfare.

b. Intention by force or threat of force of other
countries in violation of international law or treaties.

c. Initiation of war in violation of international
law or treaties.
4. Launching a war of aggression.
5. Measures to war as an instrument of national policy or for the solution of international controversies.

7. This declaration shall also include the right to charge and try defendants under this agreement for violations of law other than those referred to above, including but not limited to atrocities and crimes committed in violation of the domestic law of any Axis Power or satellite or of any of the United Nations.

DECLARATION REGARDING ACCESSORY LIABILITY.

8. In any trial of charges pursuant to this agreement, the prosecution may invoke where applicable and the tribunal before which the charges are tried shall recognize and apply the general rule of liability that those who participate in the formulation and execution of a criminal plan involving multiple crimes are liable for each of the offenses committed and responsible for the acts of each other.

DECLARATION REGARDING DEFENSES.

9. No indictment, statement of charges, or other
document or arrangement shall be deemed legally insufficient
which charges violation of law as set forth in this
Agreement.

10. The parties to this Agreement declare that any
defense based upon the fact that the accused is or was
the head or purported head or other principal official of
a state is legally inadmissible, and will not be enter-
tained by any tribunal before which charges brought pur-
suant to this Agreement are tried.

11. The fact that a defendant acted pursuant to
order of a superior or government official shall not
constitute an absolute defense but may be considered either
in defense or in mitigation of punishment if the tribunal
before which the charges are being tried determines that
justice so requires.

DUE PROCESS FOR DEFENDANTS.

12. In order to insure fair trial for defendants
charged with crimes pursuant to this Agreement, it is
declared that the following is required in order to
constitute due process in their behalf:
a. Reasonable notice shall be given to the defendants of the charges against them and of the opportunity to defend. Such notice may be actual or constructive. Any tribunal before which charges are tried pursuant to this Agreement shall have the right to determine what constitutes reasonable notice in any given instance.

b. The defendants physically present before the tribunal (a) will be furnished with copies, translated into their own language, of any indictment, statement of charges, or other document of arraignment upon which they are being tried, and (b) will be given fair opportunity to be heard in their defense personally and by counsel. The tribunal shall determine to what extent proceedings against defendants may be taken without their presence.

c. Organizations, official or unofficial, may be charged pursuant to this Agreement with criminal
acts or with complicity therein by proceeding before the tribunal, and putting on trial such of their number as the tribunal may determine to be fairly representative of the group or organization in question.

d. Upon conviction of an organization hereunder, the tribunal shall make written findings and enter written judgment finding and adjudicating the charges against such organization and the representative members on trial. Such findings and judgment shall be given full faith and credit with respect to the criminal purposes and activities of the organization in any subsequent trial hereunder of a person charged with criminal liability through membership in such organization. Upon proof of such membership the burden shall be upon the defendant to establish any circumstances relating to his membership or participation therein which are relevant either in defense or in litigation.

EVIDENCE AND PROCEDURES

15. Tribunals established pursuant to this agree-
ment shall adopt and apply, to the greatest extent
14. Each tribunal shall (a) admit any evidence which in their opinion has probative value, (b) confine trials strictly to an expeditious hearing of the issues raised by the charges, (c) disallow action by defendants the effect of which will be to cause unreasonable delay or the introduction of irrelevant issues or evidence, and (d) employ with all possible liberality simplifications of proof, such as but not limited to: requiring defendants to make proffers of proof; taking judicial notice of facts of common knowledge; and utilizing reasonable presumptions.

TRIBUNALS

15. There shall be set up one or more military tribunals, hereinafter referred to for convenience as "International Military Tribunal," which shall have jurisdiction to try the leaders of the European Axis powers and their principal agents and accessories. Each International Military Tribunal shall consist of four members and four alternates, to be appointed as follows:
One member and one alternate each by the representatives of the Control Council for Germany of the Soviet Union, the United States, the United Kingdom, and France. The alternate, so far as practicable, shall be present at the sessions of the tribunal.

18. In the event of the death or incapacity of any member of an International Military Tribunal, his alternate shall sit in his stead, and the nation of which he is a citizen shall forthwith appoint another alternate. Three members of the Tribunal shall constitute a quorum, and all actions and decisions shall be taken by majority vote of the members of the Tribunal at any time sitting, except that sentence of death shall not be imposed on the vote of less than three members.

17. An International Military Tribunal may sit in any zone in Germany, Austria or Italy or in any other country with the consent of such country. It shall have the power to summon witnesses and to compel their attendance, to require the production of documents, to administer oaths, to appoint special masters and other officers, to hold hearings, and generally to exercise
in a manner not inconsistent with the provisions of this Agreement plenary judicial authority with respect to the trial of charges brought pursuant to this Agreement.

19. An International Military Tribunal shall have the power to establish its own rules of procedure, which shall be not inconsistent with the provisions of this Agreement.

20. Computation courts or other tribunals may be set up by the Signatories or any of them for the trial of offenders other than those tried before an International Military Tribunal who are not sent back for trial to the countries in which their atrocities and crimes were committed, including offenders charged with criminal liability through membership in any group or organization as provided in Article 12 (d) of this Agreement.

PUNISHMENT

20. Defendants brought to trial before an International Military Tribunal as provided in this Agreement shall, upon conviction, suffer death or such other punishment as shall be determined by the Tribunal before which they are tried and approved by the Control Council acting
by majority vote. The Control Council, by such vote, may approve, reduce, or otherwise alter the sentences determined by the Tribunal, but may not increase the severity thereof.

21. The sentences, when so approved by the Control Council, shall be carried into execution in accordance with the written orders of the Control Council.

PREPARATION OF CHARGES AND PROSECUTION

22. At the earliest possible time the Soviet Union, the United States, the United Kingdom and France shall each designate a representative, and such representatives acting as a group shall prepare the charges pursuant to Article 6 hereof and shall institute and conduct the prosecution. Such representatives shall also prepare and recommend to the Control Council plans for the prosecution and trial of persons charged with liability pursuant to Article 18(4) through membership in organizations found criminal by an International Military Tribunal.

23. The representatives shall also be charged with:

(a) recommending to appropriate governmental authorities agreements and measures supplemental
to or in addition to this Agreement, necessary or appropriate to accomplish the objectives thereof,
and
(b) the maintenance of liaison among and with the appropriate military and civil agencies, authorities and commissions or representing any of the United Nations with respect to the matters dealt with in this agreement.

EMOLUMENTS AND EXPENSES

24. The emoluments and expenses of those members of the International Military Tribunal designated by the respective Signatories as provided in Article 13 of this Agreement and of the representatives provided for in Article 22 of this Agreement, shall be borne by the respective Signatories by whom they have been appointed.

25. The emoluments and expenses of the staffs for the International Military Tribunal and the representatives and incidental expenses, such as rent, heat, light, stationery and printing shall be borne in equal shares by the Signatories.
26. The emoluments and expenses of those occupation courts and tribunals established as provided in Article 19 of this Agreement shall be justly apportioned between the Signatories concerned and any participating adherents as may be agreed between them.

Done at ___________ this the ___________ day of ___________ 1943.