TO: THE PRESIDENT
FROM: GENERAL MACARTHUR
NR: CX 66554

16 October 1950

I have just received the following message from President
Syngman Rhee:

"UN new committee resolution not acceptable. Korean
people will insist on maintaining their inalienable right to hold
elections and to set up any government according to their free will,
under the observation of and cooperation with UN commission. But
to allow any nation or nations even UN to interfere with the internal
administration in cooperation with the existing communist organisations
imposed upon the people by alien power is impossible. After defeating
the communists at the cost of the precious blood of UN and Korean
armies the new committee proposal to protect and revive communism
in the north is unthinkable. This government is taking over the
civilian administration whenever hostilities cease by dispatching
the Governors appointed two years ago for five provinces of the North
to restore peace and order. When the situation is ready for elections,
the people will be allowed to elect their own governors in free atmos-
phere and the same civic rights and privileges enjoyed by the citizens.
in south will be extended equally to all people of the north. In
defense to the desire of UN New Committee, I will resign in first
opportune moment but must first settle the communist problem which
is the sole purpose of this war, and the will of people in north and
south be carried out free from the influence of Soviet or any other
outside power.

(Signed Syngman Rhee)

I am advising President Rhee that he should carefully avoid
any action which might encourage further public controversy as to this
matter pending the opportunity for a thorough review of the same in
Washington. His message does however reflect that resentment of which
I expressed my deep concern during yesterday's conference and I be-
lieve that every effort would be made by our government to recon-
cile the position of the United Nations Interim Committee on Korea with
the previous resolutions and commitments of the United Nations with
respect to the establishment of the existing government of the Republic
of Korea. As you pointed out in yesterday's conference we must not
unnecessarily alienate that government and the people it represents
who during the past three months have displayed such determined and
gallant a stand against aggression and in support of the UN-UN prin-
ciples, nor are we justified in ignoring decisions of the United
Nations of the past three years, particularly as to the bona fides
of the elections held on May 15, 1948 and May 30, 1950. To do so
would be to create full legal and moral grounds for just such
resentment, Ambassador Macleod fully concurs.

MacArthur

This message has been passed to CG U.S. Army, Pacific for
delivery to the President, it has also been passed to the
Secretary of State.

Re: San Francisco 162328/Capt Dudley