July 26, 1943

My dear Mr. Attorney General:

The President on July twenty-sixth signed an Executive Order entitled "Establishing the President's Committee on Equality of Treatment and Opportunity in the Armed Services," a copy of which is enclosed.

Very sincerely yours,

WILLIAM J. HOPKINS
Executive Clerk

The Honorable
The Attorney General, \*10
Washington, D. C.

Enclosure.
The President,
The White House.
My dear Mr. President:

I am herewith transmitting a proposed Executive order entitled "Establishing the President's Committee on Equality of Treatment and Opportunity in the Armed Services."

The proposed order, which was prepared at your request, has my approval as to form and legality.

Respectfully yours,

Attorney General
MEMORANDUM FOR MR. CLIFFORD.

SUBJECT: Executive Order prepared by the Department of Justice establishing the President's Committee on Equality of Treatment and Opportunity in the Armed Services.

The Director has asked me to inform you that the attached draft is without objection in so far as he is concerned.

[Signature]

Assistant Director
Legislative Reference.

Att.
EXECUTIVE ORDER

Establishing the President's Committee on
Equality of Treatment and Opportunity in
the Armed Services

WHEREAS it is essential that there be maintained in
the armed services of the United States the highest
standards of
decency, with equality of treatment and opportunity for
all
those who serve in our country's defense;

NOW, THEREFORE, by virtue of the authority vested in
me as President of the United States, by the Constitution
and
the statutes of the United States, and as Commander in Chief
of
the armed services, it is hereby ordered as follows:

1. It is hereby declared to be the policy of the President
that there shall be equality of treatment and opportunity for
all
persons in the armed services without regard to race, color,
religion or national origin. This policy shall be put into effect
as rapidly as possible, having due regard to the time
required
to effectuate any necessary changes without impairing
efficiency
or morals.

2. There shall be created in the National Military
Establishment an advisory committee to be known as the
President's
Committee on Equality of Treatment and Opportunity in the
Armed
Services, which shall be composed of seven members to be
designated
by the President.

3. The Committee is authorized on behalf of the President
to
examine into the rates, procedures and practices of the armed
services in order to determine in what respect such rates,
procedures and practices may be altered or improved with a
view
to carrying out the policy of this order. The Committee shall
cooperate and advise with the Secretary of Defense, the
Secretary
of the Army, the Secretary of the Navy, and the Secretary of
the
Air Force, and shall make such recommendations to the
President and to said Secretaries as in the judgment of the
Committee will effectuate the policy herein.

4. All executive departments and agencies of the Federal
Government are authorized and directed to cooperate with the
Committee in its work, and to furnish the Committee such
information
or the services of such persons as the Committee may
require
in the performance of its duties.

5. The Committee is hereby requested to do such
persons
in the armed services or in any of the executive departments
and agencies of the Federal Government shall testify before
the
Committee and shall make available for the use of the
Committee
such documents and other information as the
Committee may require.

6. The Committee shall continue to exist until such
time as the President shall terminate its existence by
Executive
order.

HARRY S. TRUMAN

THE WHITE HOUSE

July 26, 1948
EXECUTIVE ORDER

ESTABLISHING THE PRESIDENT'S COMMITTEE ON
EQUALITY OF TREATMENT AND OPPORTUNITY IN
THE ARMED SERVICES

WHEREAS it is essential that there be maintained in the
armed services of the United States the highest standards of
democracy, with equality of treatment and opportunity for all
those who serve in our country's defense:

NOW, THEREFORE, by virtue of the authority vested in
me as President of the United States, by the Constitution and the
statutes of the United States, and as Commander in Chief of the
armed services, it is hereby ordered as follows:

1. It is hereby declared to be the policy of the President
that there shall be equality of treatment and opportunity for all
persons in the armed services without regard to race, color,
religion or national origin. This policy shall be put into effect
as rapidly as possible, having due regard to the time required
to effectuate any necessary changes without impairing efficiency
or morale.

2. There shall be created in the National Military Estab-
lishment an advisory committee to be known as the President's
Committee on Equality of Treatment and Opportunity in the Armed
Services, which shall be composed of seven members to be desig-
nated by the President.

3. The Committee is authorized on behalf of the President
to examine into the rules, procedures and practices of the armed
services in order to determine in what respect such rules, pro-
cedures and practices may be altered or improved with a view
to carrying out the policy of this order. The Committee shall
consult and advise with the Secretary of Defense, the Secretary
of the Army, the Secretary of the Navy, and the Secretary
of the Air Force, and shall make such recommendations to
the President and to said Secretaries as in the judgment of
the Committee will affectuate the policy hereof.

4. All executive departments and agencies of the
Federal Government are authorized and directed to cooper-
ate with the Committee in its work, and to furnish the Com-
mittee such information or the services of such persons as
the Committee may require in the performance of its duties.

5. When requested by the Committee to do so, persons
in the armed services or in any of the executive departments
and agencies of the Federal Government shall testify before
the Committee and shall make available for the use of the
Committee such documents and other information as the Com-
mittee may require.

6. The Committee shall continue to exist until such
time as the President shall terminate its existence by Execu-
tive order.

THE WHITE HOUSE,
July 26, 1945.