MEMORANDUM FOR: MR. DONALD DAWSON

January 17, 1949

Dear Don:

It seems to me that it is okay to circulate this transcript to committee members, with the caution that it is not intended for publication.

C.S.R.

Att.

[Signature]

Adinelle Worthington Thompson  
This is fine as far as the committee members are concerned.
Dear Mr. Dawson:

I enclose a transcript of the meeting of the President with the four service secretaries and the President's committee on equality of treatment and opportunity in the Armed Services.

I would like your permission to include this transcript with that of the rest of the meeting which we intend to send to committee members.

Sincerely yours,

[Signature]

[Incloure]

Mr. Donald S. Dawson
The White House
Dear Mr. Dawson:

I enclose a draft of a suggested statement which the President may wish to use in connection with the meeting of his Committee on Quality of Treatment and Opportunity in the Armed Services at 12 noon Wednesday, 12 January 1949. Also enclosed is a list of the people whom we expect to be present at this meeting.

Sincerely yours,

[Signature]

Enclosures

Mr. Donald S. Dawson
The White House
Washington, D.C.
January 8, 1949

Mr. Donald S. Dawson
Administrative Assistant
to the President
The White House
Washington, D.C.

Dear Mr. Dawson:

At your suggestion, I have prepared and enclosed herewith for your consideration a draft statement of proposed remarks to be made by the President in his meeting with the members of the Committee on Equality of Treatment and Opportunity in the Armed Services, scheduled for Wednesday, January 12, at 12 noon.

I would greatly appreciate having any suggestion on your part for the position of executive secretary to the Committee. This is contemplated to be a full time administrative position for the duration of the Committee's work, over a period of some months. The Office of the Secretary of Defense is submitting to me a list of candidates for this position selected by their personnel office and drawn from the personnel files. In the circumstances, I would personally prefer to have a nomination from the White House, in the President's behalf. It would be best for me to have your suggestion in hand before the Committee convenes, since the selection of an executive secretary will be our first order of business.

Yours sincerely,

Charles Fahy

Emil.
MEETING OF THE PRESIDENT AND THE FOUR SERVICE CHIEFESSES
WITH THE PRESIDENT'S COMMITTEE ON EQUITY OF
TREATMENT AND OPPORTUNITY IN THE ARMED SERVICES
12:15 P. M. - 12 January 1949 - Cabinet Room, White House

Reported by:
C. Ferra
Code 111, Nat. 2652
meeting of the president and the four service secretaries
with the president's committee on equality of
TREATMENT AND OPPORTUNITY IN THE ARMED SERVICES
12:15 P. M. - 12 January 1949 - Cabinet Room, White House

In Attendance:

Hon. Harry S. Truman, President
Hon. James Forrestal, Secretary of Defense
Hon. Kenneth C. Royall, Secretary of the Army
Hon. John L. Sullivan, Secretary of the Navy
Hon. W. Stuart Symington, Secretary of the Air Force
Mr. Donald S. Dawson, Administrative Assistant to
the President

The President's Committee on Equality of Treatment and
Opportunity in the Armed Services:

Mr. Charles L. Fahey, Chairman
Mr. Alphonseus J. Donahoe, Member
Mr. Lester Granger, Member
Mr. Dwight R. G. Palmer, Member
Mr. John H. Sengstacke, Member
Mr. William H. Stevenson, Member

Member Absent:

Mr. Charles Lockman
Office of the Secretary of Defense:
Mr. Thomas B. Reid, Chairman, Personnel Policy Board
Brigadier General C. A. Leham, Director of Staff,
Personnel Policy Board
Mr. Worthington Thompson, Acting Executive Secretary,
Personnel Policy Board
... The first meeting of the President's Committee on Equality of Treatment and Opportunity in the Armed Services, was held at 12:15 p.m., 12 January 1949, in the Cabinet Room of the White House, with President Truman presiding ...

PRESIDENT TRUMAN: Well, gentlemen, I issued an Executive Order, last spring, or fall -- I forget the date of it -- on the better treatment -- not "fair" treatment, but "equal" treatment in the Government Service for everybody, regardless of his race or creed or color, and it's slowly and gradually taking hold. And I have asked you gentlemen to serve on this Commission in an effort to expedite the thing in the Government Service so that you can actually carry out the spirit, as well as the letter, of the order. And I hope you will make a survey of the situation, not only in the Military Services, but in all the branches of the Federal Government, and then inform me of anything that's lacking, and make any suggestions that you deem necessary for the improvement of the situation.

I appreciate the fact that you're willing to serve on this Commission -- Committee, whatever you want to call it -- and I'm satisfied that with this sort of a setup we can get the thing working as it should work.

The Navy's made some progress; Army, of course, has made great progress. I don't know about the Air Force.
SECRETARY PERREY: The Air Force has come along -- what they have in mind, Mr. President, is a very progressive --

PRESIDENT THOMAS: I want this rounded out a little bit. I want the Department of the Interior, the Commerce Department, the Treasury Department, interviewed on the subject why you are in existence, and let's make it a Government proposition, as well as an Armed Services. Of course, as Commander in Chief, I can issue orders to the Armed Services, and, if there is some legal approach in all the rest of the branches of the Government, we might as well make a complete program out of it while we are at it, and not limit it to just one branch of the Government. That's what I have in mind all the way down the line.

Not only that, I think that we've got to go further -- not at this time, but later -- and see that the state and local governments carry out the spirit of the law which we hope to get on the books down here during this session of Congress.

If anybody's got any suggestions to make to me on the subject, I'd be glad to listen to them.

SECRETARY PERREY: Charlie.

MR. YAH: Mr. President, may I say, as the Chairman of the Committee, we appreciate this opportunity to meet with you when we are really getting down to work, and Secretary
Forrestal and Secretaries Royall, Sullivan, and Symington. We'll push along now and do the best we can. We are very grateful to you for this little meeting and encouragement to us and outline of what you expect. We will plug along and come back to you with the best results that we can and do the best we can.

PRESIDENT THOMAS: That's what I look for and I want it done in such a way that it is not a publicity stunt. I want concrete results -- that's what I'm after -- not publicity on it. I want the job done and I want to get it done in a way so everybody will be happy to cooperate to get it done. Unless it is necessary to knock somebody's ears down, I don't want to have to do that, but, if it becomes necessary, it can be done. But that's about all I've got to tell you.

MR. GRANGER: May I ask you a question, Mr. President? Is there any thought in your mind as to the length of the life of this group?

PRESIDENT THOMAS: Well, I had hoped that you would be ready to come back to me with some concrete proposition not later than the first of June, and then, if it is necessary to continue, why, we can go on from there, in order to give you plenty of time. I'd like to have the outline of the situation before the Congress.
adjourns in case we need to ask for any legal amendments to
the law because, in that hearing, at that time, we will
endeavor to pass the Civil Rights Progress as outlined in
my message on the subject in the last Congress. I hope
to get some concrete results of that in the Eighty-first
Congress.

SECRETARY STIMSON: As long as you mentioned
the Air Force, sir, I just want to report to you that our
plan is to completely eliminate segregation in the Air Force.
For example, we have a fine group of colored boys. Our plan
is to take those boys, break up that fine group, and put
them with the other units themselves and go right down the
line all through those subdivisions one hundred per cent.

PRESIDENT THOMAS: That's all right.

(To Mr. Dawson) Don, I think I notice one more
"club" standing out there.

MR. DAWSON: They're here, all right.

... The photographers then took photographs of
the group ...

PRESIDENT THOMAS: It's been a pleasure, gentlemen.
Thank you all very much.

... The meeting was then adjourned at 1:25 p.m. ...